

CONCEPT CHECK

- What factors distinguish paraphilia from paraphilic disorders?
- What are the diagnostic criteria for each of the paraphilic disorders covered in this chapter?
- Exhibitionism is a crime in the United States as well as a *DSM-5* paraphilic disorder. What are some of the reasons to treat it seriously as a crime?
- Does the clinical definition of pedophilic disorder require an actual sexual act with a child? Is anyone who performs a sexual act with a child a pedophile? Why, or why not?
- In terms of treatment approaches for paraphilic disorders overall, please answer the following questions:
 - What are the three primary sources through which treatment is initiated?
 - What pharmacological approaches are used, and what aspects of the disorder do they target?
 - What psychotherapy approaches are used to treat paraphilic disorders, and what aspects of these disorders do they target?